

# ENDF/B-VIII.0 Evaluations for Carbon, Oxygen, and the Light-Element Standards

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# Outline

- **ENDF/B-VIII.0  $^{16}\text{O}$  evaluation**
  - Low-energy scattering cross sections
  - $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, n)$  and  $^{16}\text{O}(n, \alpha_0)$  cross sections
  - Fits, data renormalizations, etc.
  - Differences with VII.1
  - Data testing, plans for  $\beta 4$
- **ENDF/B-VIII.0  $^{12,13}\text{C}$  evaluations**
- **Light-element standards ( $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^6\text{Li}$ ,  $^{10}\text{B}$ , C)**

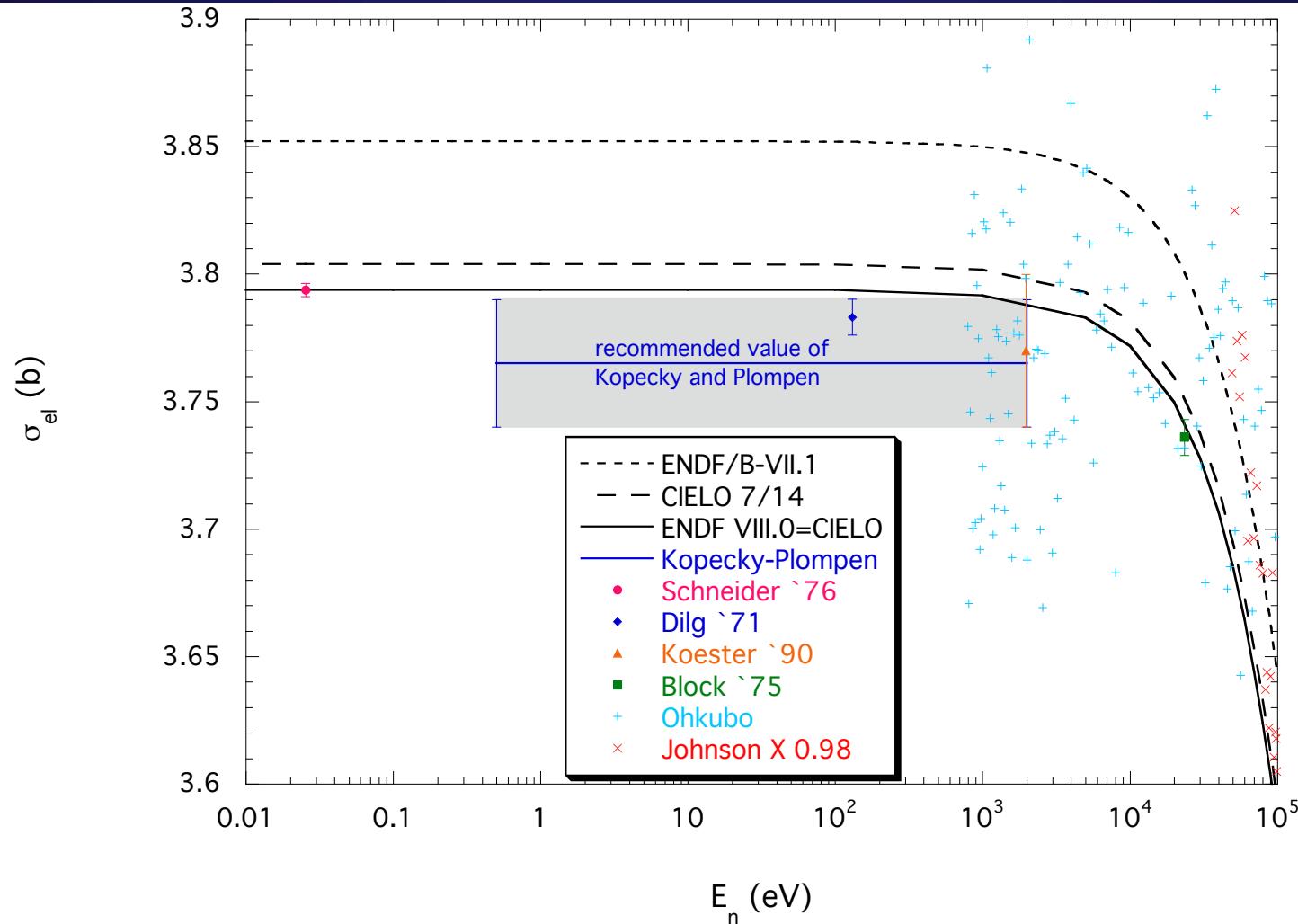
# R-Matrix Analysis of Reactions in the $^{17}\text{O}$ System

channel	$a_c$ (fm)	$I_{\max}$
$n + ^{16}\text{O}$	4.4	4
$\alpha + ^{13}\text{C}$	5.4	5

Reaction	Energies (MeV)	# data points	Data types
$^{16}\text{O}(n,n)^{16}\text{O}$	$E_n = 0 - 7$	2540	$\sigma_T, \sigma(\theta), P_n(\theta)$
$^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha)^{13}\text{C}$	$E_n = 2.35 - 5$	672	$\sigma_{\text{int}}, \sigma(\theta), A_n(\theta)$
$^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n)^{16}\text{O}$	$E_\alpha = 0 - 5.4$	870	$\sigma_{\text{int}}$
$^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,\alpha)^{13}\text{C}$	$E_\alpha = 2 - 5.7$	1168	$\sigma(\theta)$
total		5250	8

$$\chi^2 \text{ per degree of freedom} = 1.68$$

# $n+^{16}\text{O}$ Elastic Scattering Cross Section

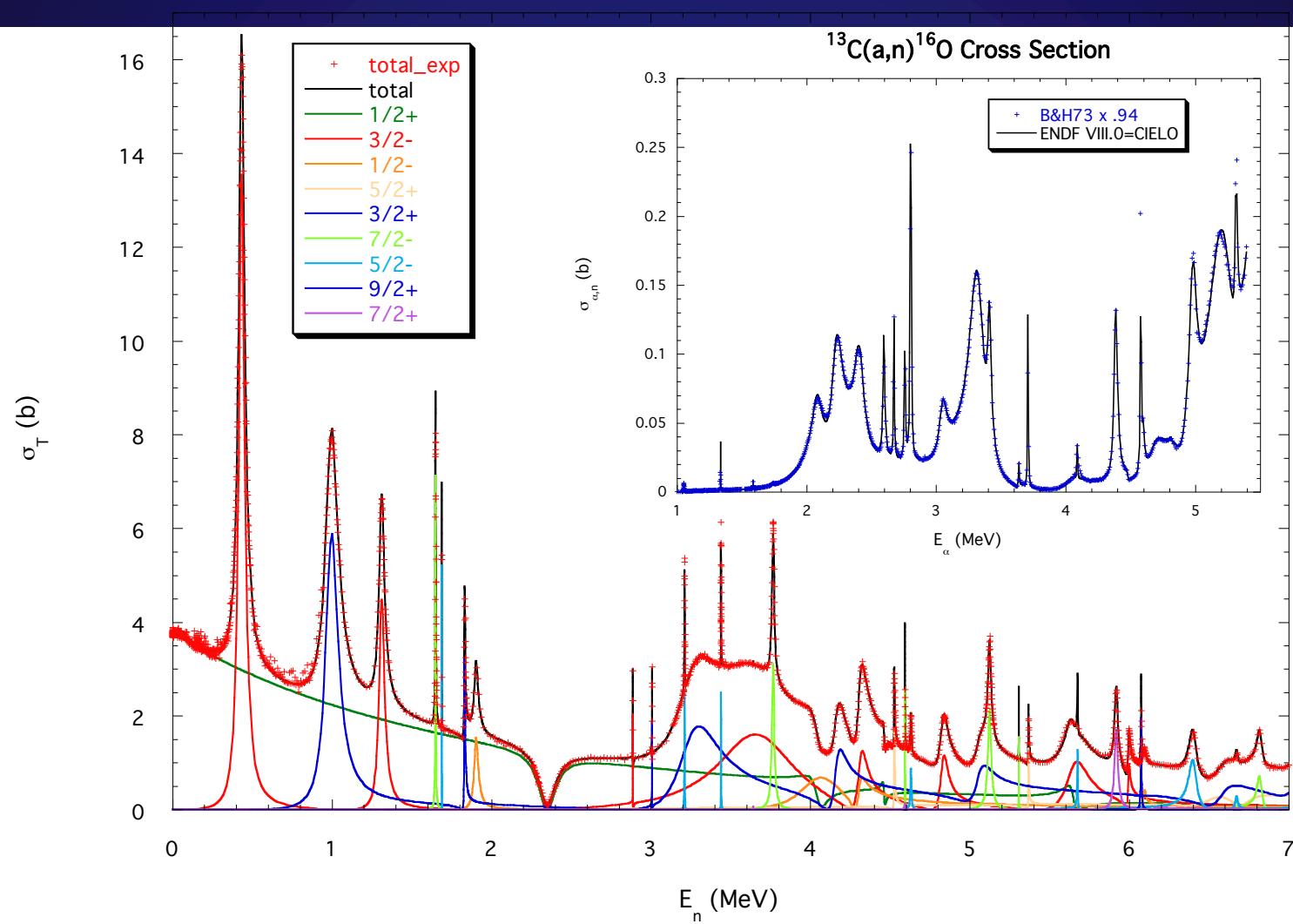


# Total Cross Section Data

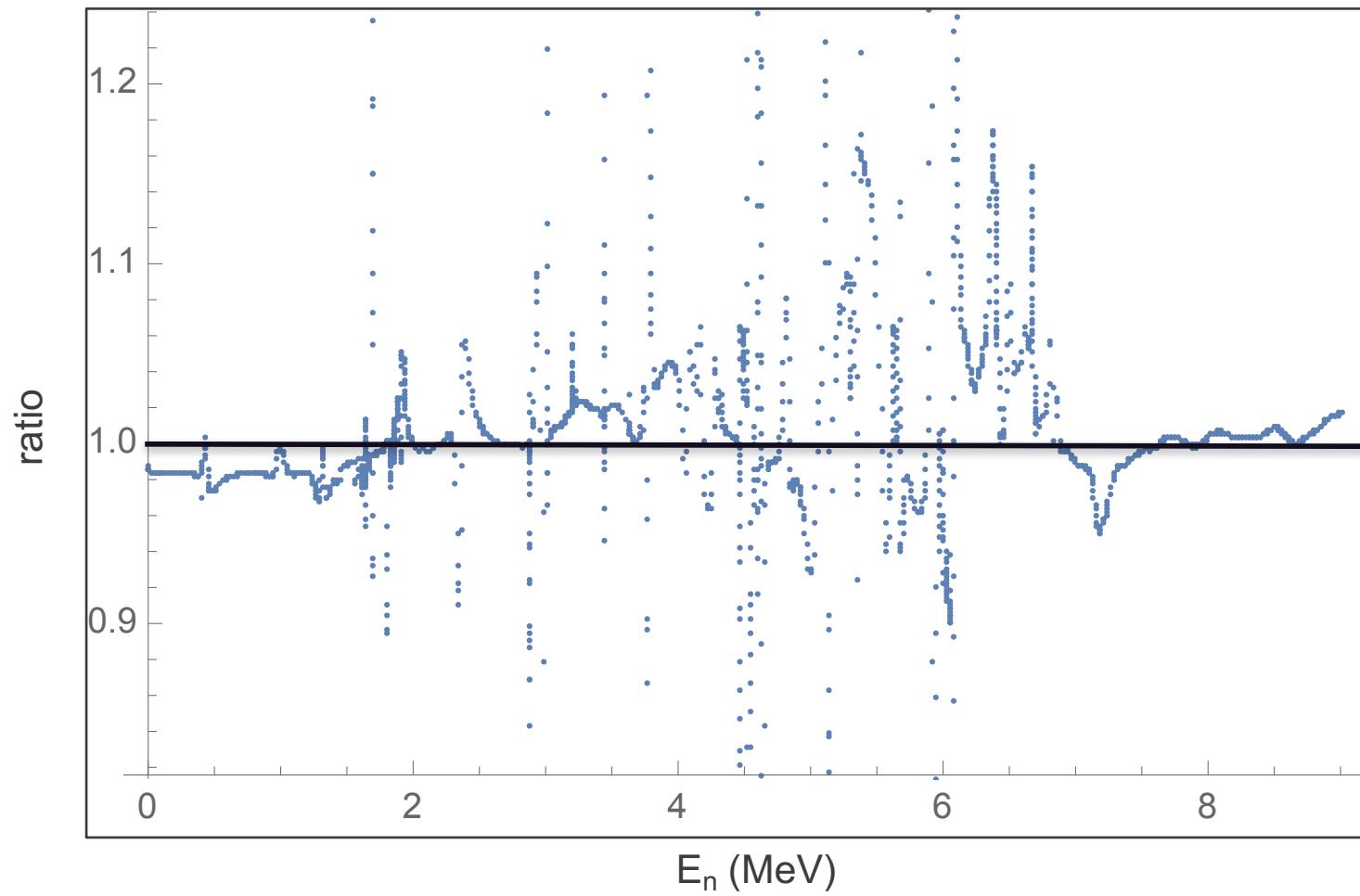
Authors (n,n):	Energy Range	Energy Shift	Normalization
Schneider	0.0253 eV	0	1.0 (fixed)
Dilg,Koester,Block	0.13 – 23.5 keV	0	1.0 (fixed)
Ohkubo (corr. for H)	0.8 – 935 keV	0	0.9989
Johnson & Fowler (including LOX)	49 – 3139 keV	0	0.9799
Cierjacks et al.	3.143 – 7.0 MeV	0	1.0378

Authors ( $\alpha$ ,n):	Energy Range	Energy Shift	Normalization
Drotleff et al.	346 – 1389 keV	0	1.0 (fixed)
Heil et al.	416–899 keV	0	1.0 (fixed)
Kellogg	445–1045 keV	0	1.506
Bair and Haas	0.997–5.402 MeV	-4 keV	0.9410

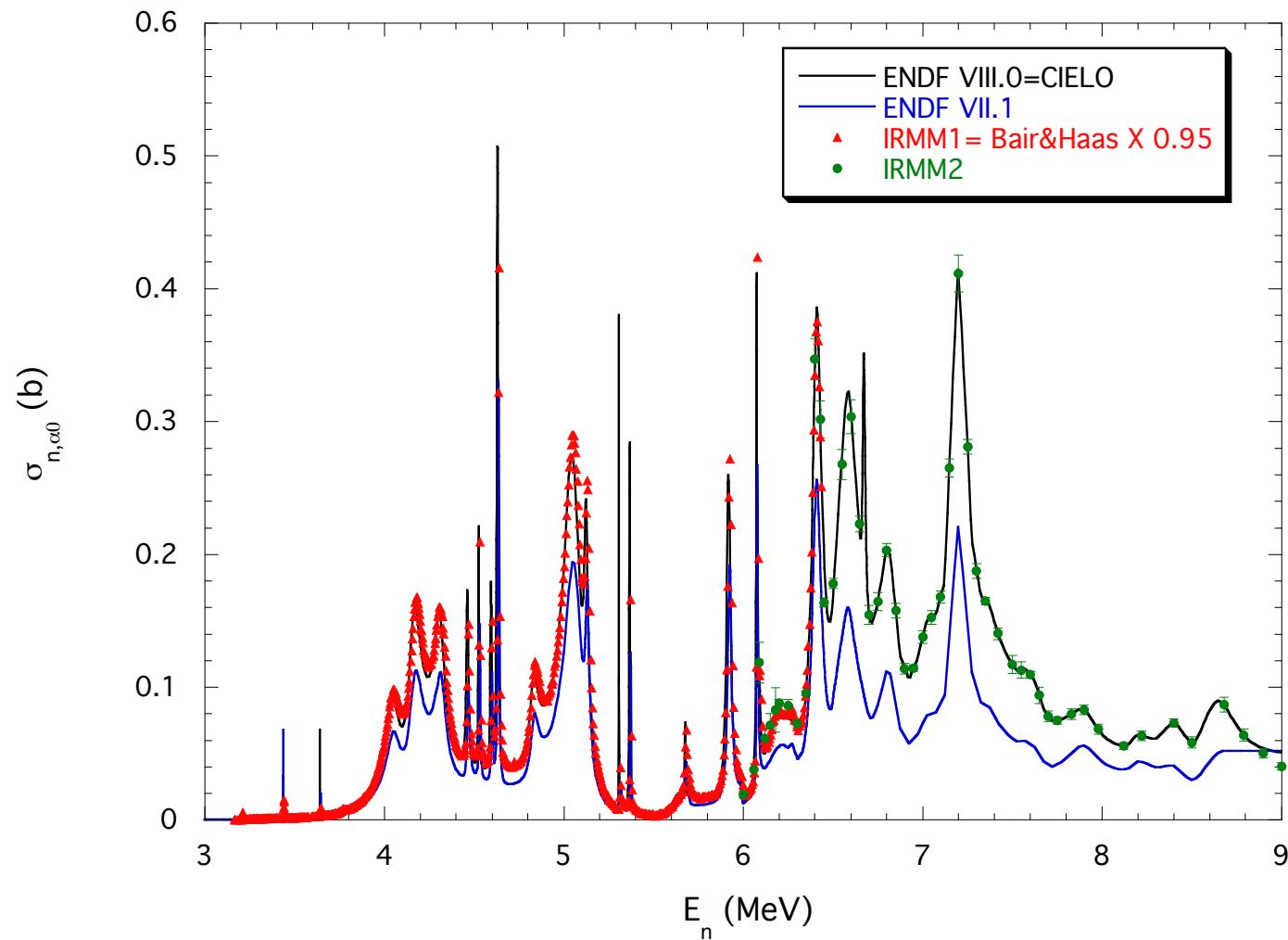
# Integrated (total) Cross Sections



# Ratio of ENDF/B-VIII.0/VII.1 $\sigma_T$ for Oxygen



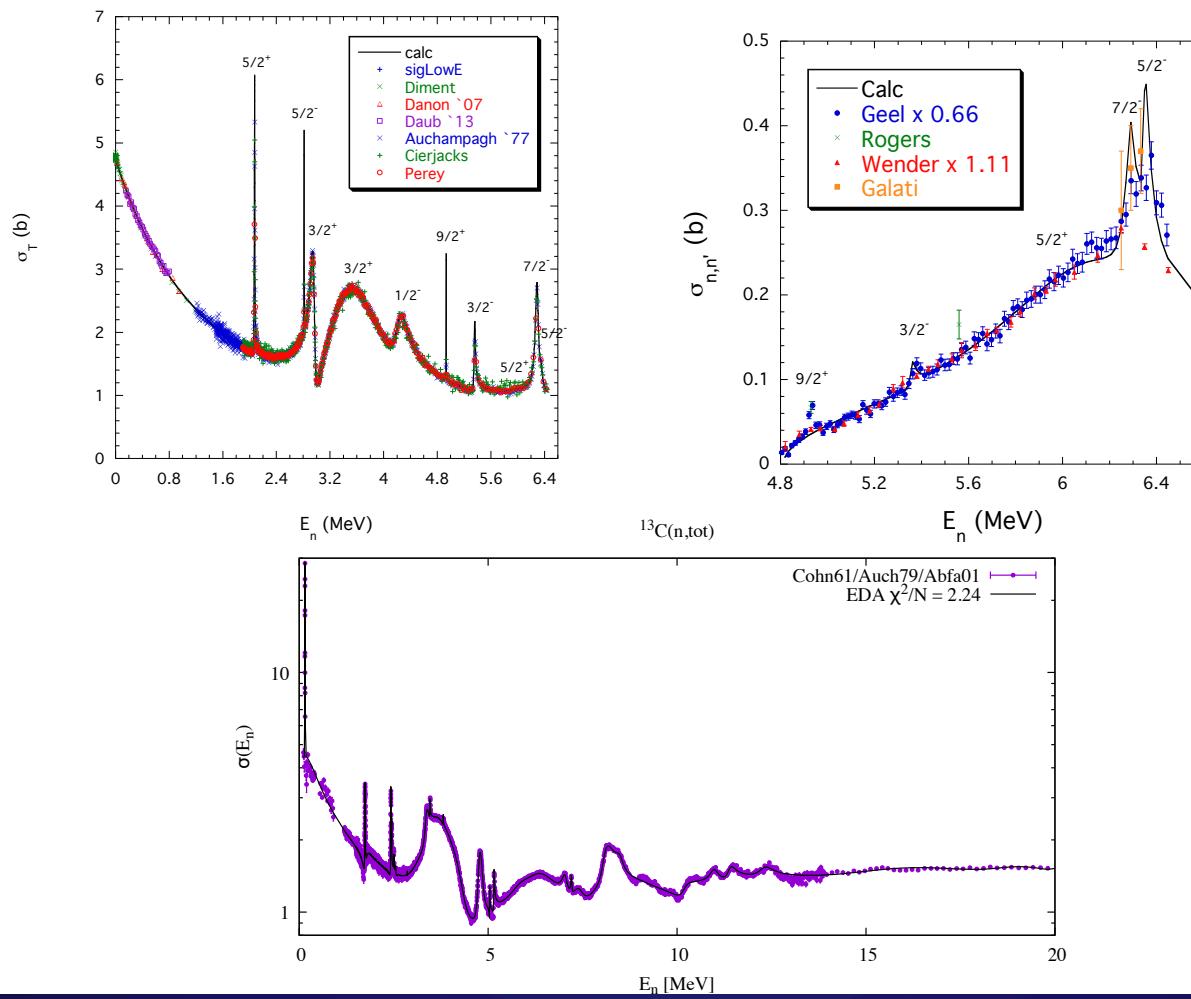
# $^{16}\text{O}(\text{n},\alpha_0)^{13}\text{C}$ Cross Section



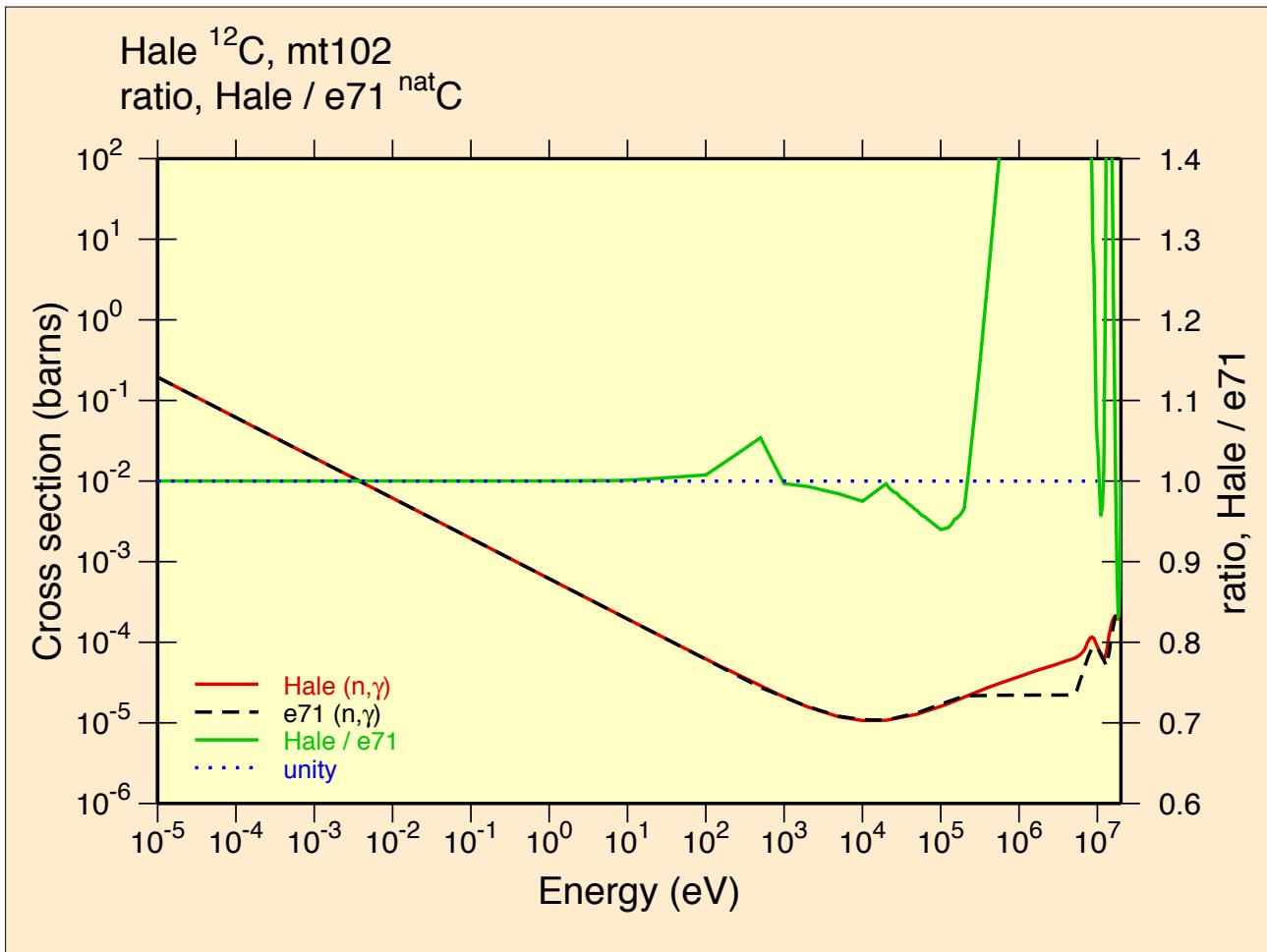
# Summary for n+<sup>16</sup>O

- The low-energy scattering cross sections are now in good agreement with high-precision measurements by Schneider, Koester, and Block.
- The  $(n,\alpha_0)$  cross section agrees with the data of B&H73, IRMM07 (Giorginis) at a normalization scale (0.94) consistent with unitarity.
- Post-analysis check showed good agreement ( $\leq 1\%$  on energy-binned cross-section ratios) with RPI  $\sigma_T$  data.
- The evaluated ENDF/BVIII.0-β3 file extends to 150 MeV, and is the same as ENDF/B VII.1 above 9 MeV (except for capture).
- Despite large changes in the cross sections from VII.1 to VIII.0, changes in the benchmarks are of the order of 100 pcm.
- Further work for β4: improve capture cross section above 1<sup>st</sup> resonance; update covariances for all reactions.

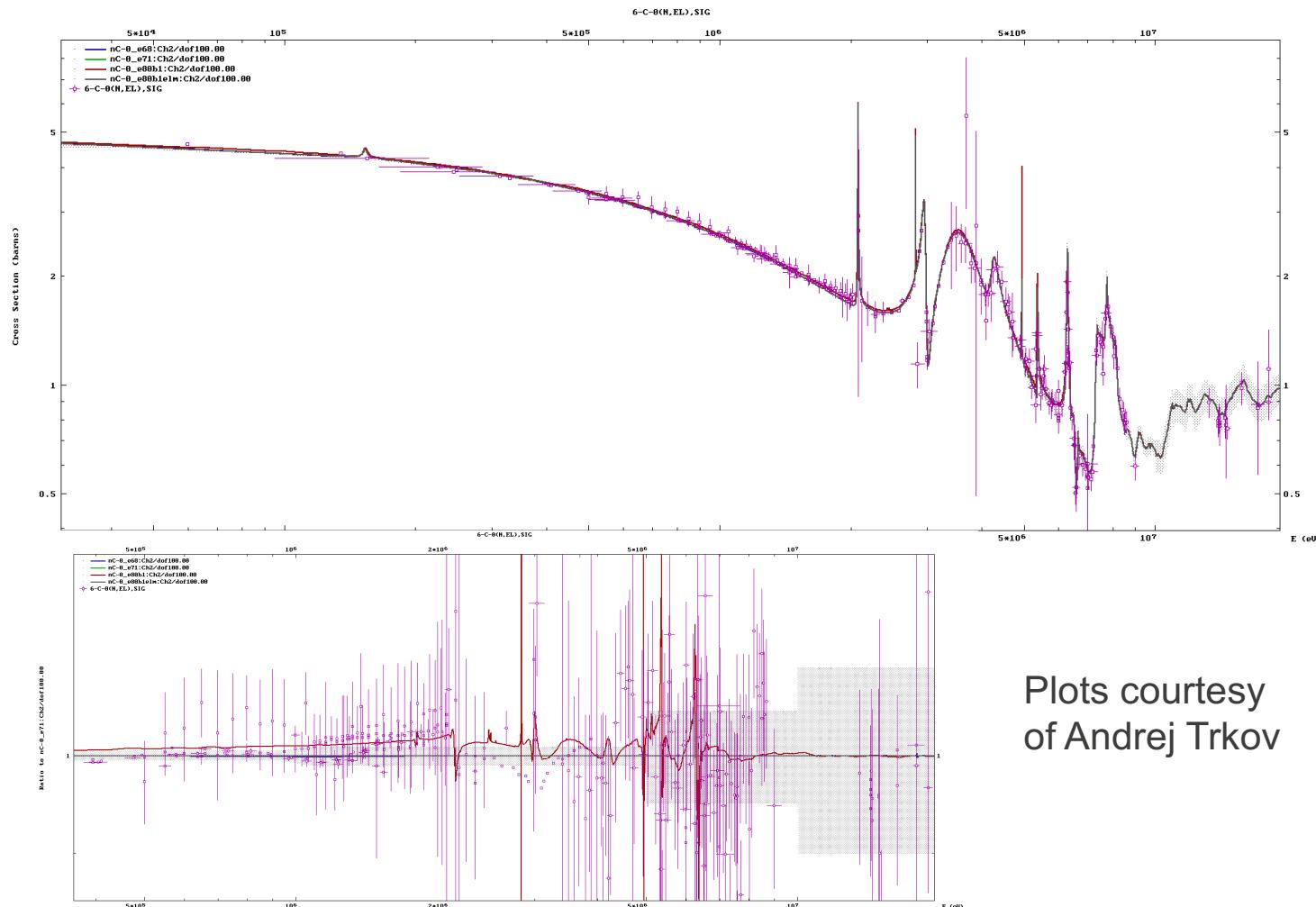
# $n + ^{12,13}\text{C}$ Cross Sections



# $^{12}\text{C}(\text{n},\gamma)^{13}\text{C}$ Cross Section



# Elastic Cross Section for Natural Carbon



Plots courtesy  
of Andrej Trkov

## Summary for $^{12,13}\text{C}$

- The  $^{13}\text{C}$  EDA analysis gives a good fit to all the  $n+^{12}\text{C}$  data included at energies up to about 6.5 MeV.
- More channels have been added to the  $^{14}\text{C}$  analysis in extending it to higher energies (20 MeV). Above that energy, we plan to merge with the existing evaluation in the TENDL file.
- The  $^{12,13}\text{C}(n,\gamma)$  cross sections have been improved, and give better agreement with the MACS in the KADoNIS data base (J.-C. Sublet).
- The elastic scattering cross section for natural carbon becomes  $\sim 2\%$  larger than ENDF/B VII.1 around 2 MeV. That difference exceeds the maximum estimated uncertainty (0.6%) of the standard cross section at the upper end of its energy range (1.8 MeV), but may be in better agreement with the measurements.

# Analyses for the Light-Element Standards

- n-p scattering: N-N analysis goes up to 100 MeV; plan to extend it to 200 MeV.
- ${}^6\text{Li}(n,t)$ :  ${}^7\text{Li}$  analysis gives excellent fits ( $\chi^2/\nu=1.36$ ) to data up to 4 MeV.
- ${}^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha)$ :  ${}^{11}\text{B}$  analysis gives excellent fits ( $\chi^2/\nu=1.14$ ) to data up to 1 MeV.
- Natural carbon:  $\sigma_{\text{el}}$  increased  $\sim 2\%$  at 2 MeV, as already shown.

